## M.Sc.- II (Computer Science) (CBCS Pattern) Sem-III

## **PSCST10 - Paper-II: Soft Computing Techniques**

P. Pages: 1 GUG/W/22/11233 Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 80 All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks. Notes: 1. 2. Draw neat and labeled diagrams wherever necessary. Avoid vague answers and write answers relevant and specific to questions only. 3. Either: 1. Define soft computing Techniques and explain its brief history. 8 a) b) Write a brief note on 8 Breadth First search. i) Depth first search. OR c) Explain predicate logic. Also explain monotonic and non-monotonic reasoning. 8 What is Heuristic search? Explain Hill climbing algorithm. 8 d) Either: 2. Describe window and Hebb's learning rule in detail. a) 8 Explain error back propagation algorithm in details. 8 b) c) Explain MLP in brief with its different activation functions. 8 Explain the characteristics of EBPA and also discuss its applications. d) Either: 3. What is Fuzzy Logic? Explain important applications of Fuzzy Logic. 8 a) Explain fuzzy set theory in brief. Also differentiate between fuzzy set versus crisp set. b) 8 c) What is membership functions? Explain the features of membership functions. 8 What is fuzzy interface system? Explain in detail. d) 8 Either: 4. a) What is encoding? Explain the various types of Encoding. 8 Explain fitness function in detail. 8 b) Explain Basic working principle of Genetic Algorithm. 8 c) Explain Evolutionary algorithm and also explain how it is different from other traditional 8 d) methods. 5. Attempt all the questions. Write a note on Underestimating and Overestimating in A\* algorithm. 4 Describe artificial neural network. 4 b) Explain the aggression of fuzzy rules in details. c) 4 Explain the inheritance operator in GA. d) 4 \*\*\*\*\*