

M.Sc.(Microbiology) (CBCS Pattern) Semester - I  
**PSMBT-101 - Paper-I : Microbial Diversity & Evolution**

P. Pages : 1



Time : Three Hours

**GUG/S/23/11171**

Max. Marks : 80

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Notes : 1. All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

1. Explain classical taxonomy and chemotaxonomy for derivation of microbial phylogeny. **16**

**OR**

Write notes on

- a) Use of phylogenetic probes for determination of evolutionary relationships. **8**  
b) Ribosomal RNA sequencing. **8**

2. Describe in detail general metabolism and autotrophy in archaea? **16**

**OR**

- a) Describe energy metabolism in sulfolobales and desulfolobales. **8**  
b) Add a note on evolutionary significance of hyperthermophiles. **8**

3. Describe in detail the characteristics of free living nitrogen fixing bacteria and mechanism of nitrogen fixation. **16**

**OR**

Write notes on:

- a) Sulphate and Sulphur reducing bacteria. **8**  
b) Purple photosynthetic bacteria. **8**

4. Explain phylogeny and taxonomy of phylum Deinococcus. **16**

**OR**

Write notes on:

- a) Describe the characteristics of Branching hyperthermophiles. **8**  
b) Explain genomic composition of Thermotoga. **8**

5. Write short notes on:

- a) Microbial community analysis. **4**  
b) characteristics of nanoarchaeum. **4**  
c) Photosynthetic pathway in cyanobacteria. **4**  
d) Nitrospira. **4**

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