## B.Sc. (C.B.C.S. Pattern) Sem-I <br> MIC-02 - Microbiology Paper-II (Microbial Techniques)

1. Write in detail principle, working and application of TEM.

## OR

a) Write about optical part of bright field microscope. $\quad \mathbf{2 1 / 2}$
b) Explain numerical aperture. $\quad \mathbf{2}^{1 ⁄ 2}$
c) Describe principle of phase contrast microscope. $\quad \mathbf{2 1 / 2}$
d) Write in brief about SEM. $\quad \mathbf{2 1}^{1 / 2}$
2. Write mechanism, procedure and Applications of Gram Staining. $\mathbf{1 0}$

## OR

a) Write about chromophore and Auxochrome. $\mathbf{2 1}^{1 ⁄ 2}$
b) Write about Negative staining. $\quad \mathbf{2 1 / 2}$
c) Explain Acid first staining. $\quad \mathbf{2 1}^{\mathbf{1} / 2}$
d) Give classification of stains. $\quad \mathbf{2 1}^{1 ⁄ 2}$
3. Classify the bacteria based on carbon and energy source. $\mathbf{1 0}$

## OR

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { a) Explain pour plate method. } & \mathbf{2 1}^{1 / 2}\end{array}$
b) Write about enriched and enrichment media. $\mathbf{2 1}^{\mathbf{1} / 2}$
c) Write about use of Agar-Agar in nutrient media. $\quad \mathbf{2 1}^{\mathbf{1} / 2}$
d) Explain streak plate method. $\quad 2 \frac{1 ⁄ 2}{2}$
4. Write the use of five chemical agent in microbial control. $\mathbf{1 0}$

## OR

a) Write about most heat sterilization. $\quad \mathbf{2 1 / 2}$
b) Give the characteristics of ideal disinfectant. $\quad \mathbf{2 1}^{1 / 2}$
c) Describe use of radiation in microbial control. ..... $2^{1 / 2}$
d) What is antiseptic, and Germicide. ..... $2^{1 / 2}$
5. Write any ten.
a) What is magnification? ..... 1
b) Name the oil use in oil immersion tens. ..... 1
c) What is the use of dark field condenser. ..... 1
d) Give example of Neutral stain. ..... 1
e) What is natural and synthetic media. ..... 1
f) Name any three culture collection center in India. ..... 1
g) What is incineration? ..... 1
h) What thermal death point? ..... 1
i) Give the examples of halogens. ..... 1
j) What is mordant? Give example. ..... 1
k) What is the role of capsule. ..... 1

